# NORTH TEXAS

# **FUNDERS FORUM**



### **LEARNING IN ACTION:**

Building Financial Capability through Products and Programs

# Justine PETERSEN Building Assets. Changing Lives.

Credit Wellness-3
North Texas Asset Funders Network
November 20, 2015 Funders Forum

justine PETERSEN BUILDING ASSETS. CHANGING LIVES.

# The Problem

### Those with a low or no credit score experience:

- Limited opportunities: Credit checks are a part of a background check for most landlords/employers.
- Lack of access: If minimum criteria is not met, mainstream financing products and utility/telecom services may cost more or be inaccessible.
- Financial instability: With a lack of savings or a credit card, there is a lack of buffers to weather economic and "life happens" shocks.

As a result, the credit poor are less likely to build long term financial assets and escape the cycle of poverty.

# The Product: CW-3

CW-3 (Credit Wellness-3) is a \$300 credit builder loan with an optional match savings element. The 3 stands for its three-fold nature - a loan, savings and credit card.

- About: Licensed by Working Credit NFP/Justine PETERSEN in non-LISC footprints where the LISC Twin Account cannot be offered.
- Eligibility: Must be over 18 years old, accessing counseling services through a non-profit partner and be able to afford ~\$26.40 p/mo. in repayment.
- **Terms:** 9% interest; No additional fees; 12 mo. term; Reported to the bureaus; A \$25 match is accrued with each month's on time payment.

# Stakeholders Role

### Funding opportunities include:

- The training for non-profit partners: Offered in both in-person and webinar-based formats.
- Cost of access for the non-profit to the JP Training Center, a required credit building training portal.
- Up to \$600 in match dollars for CW-3 participants. The first \$300 in match would fund the security deposit on a secured credit card. A second year \$300 in match would be used to increase the credit limit on a secured credit card, pay off reported active debt or to satisfy collections.

## Headlines on Impact and Outcomes

### **Headlines:**

- NY Times Article: How Credit-Card Debt Can Help the Poor (Feb. 11, 2014)
- WTTW Chicago: Building Credit from Scratch (April 10, 2014)

### **Outcomes:**

- Since 2012, 728 (TA/CW-3) applications have been approved.
- Scores have increased and behaviors changed.
  - Unscored and up to 690 in 6 months, or 700 in 12 months
  - Even low scores usually end up in the high 600s

### Call to Action

### Replication is easy.

- The LISC Twin Account is currently offered in 11 states. The CW-3 has the same replication ability, but in start-up stages.
- In Houston, 73 LISC Twin Accounts have been opened.
- In Dallas, we plan to open at least 100 accounts through the support of the United Way of Dallas and the Dallas Women's Foundation.

### Benefits.

- For non-profits, it's a way to grow current program offerings/impact.
- For funders, it's a low-risk/high impact investment.

## Thank You!

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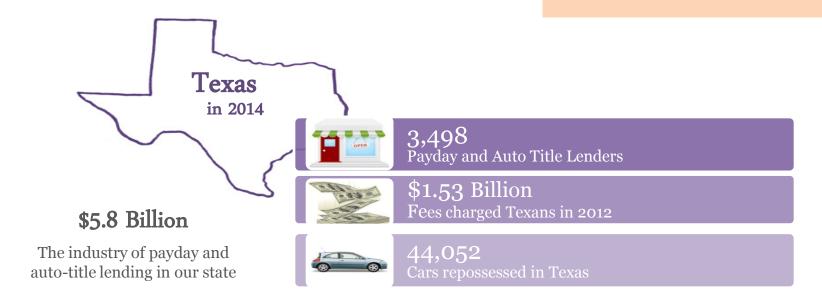
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Introduction & Overview

### THE PROBLEM:

### **PAYDAY & AUTO TITLE LOANS**



### Dallas, TX

Millions of dollars are stripped from our community every year!





\$263 Million Fees charged

Dallas MSA in 2014



7,817 Cars repossessed A \$1,000 loan

costs a borrower in Corpus Christi

**664%** APR



Sources: Office of Consumer Credit Commissioner website

### **Community Loan Center Terms**

- Employer Based System
- \$1,000 Loan Maximum
  - Or up to half of borrower's monthly gross pay
  - One Year Loan term
- 18% Interest (21.83% APR)
- \$20 origination fee
- Relaxed underwriting
- No collateral
- No Prepayment Penalties
- Reports to Credit Bureaus
- Repayments \$23.38/week or \$94/month

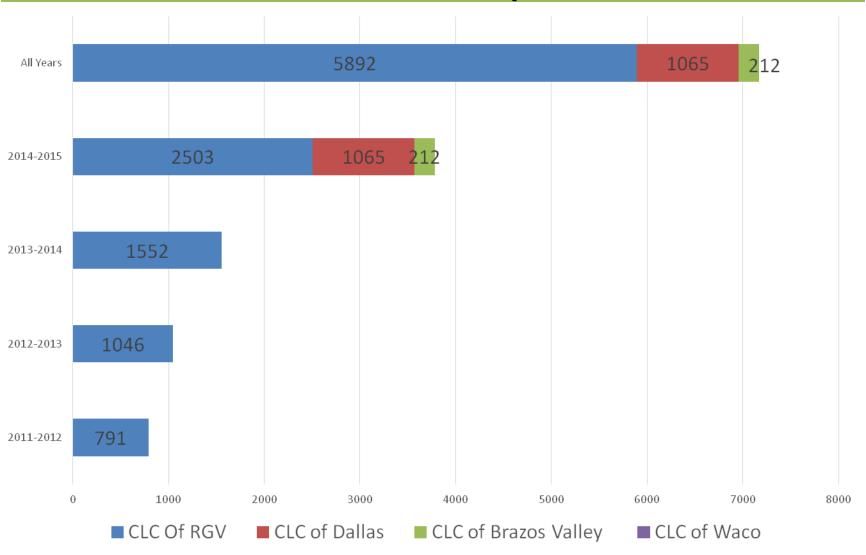
# Community Loan Center System

- Rio Grande Valley CLC (Franchisor)
  - Contracted to Originate and Service All Loans
  - Developing Software and Intellectual Property
- Texas Community Capital (SubFranchisor)
  - Sublicenses Software and IP to Local CLC Lenders
  - Recruit New Local Lenders Into CLC Program
  - Create Intellectual Property, including Marketing Materials, Co-Branding, and Program Guidelines
  - Also a Licensed Lender in Balance of State Areas
- Local CLC Lenders (Franchise)
  - Recruit Employers to Participate in Program
  - Raise Loan Capital to Fund the Loans
  - Become a Licensed Lender via Texas OCCC

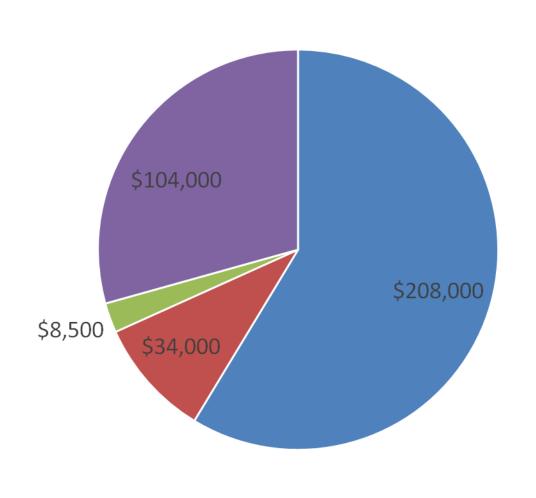
# **CLC Program Success**

- 792 Loans in first year of Operation in Brownsville
  - Over 8,250 loans to date
  - Lent out over \$7.1 million to borrowers
  - Dallas, RGV, Houston, Laredo, Austin, & Brazos Valley
- Active at 81 employers covering over 34,000 employees. Largest employer = 13,000
- 4.5% Loan Loss
- Saved borrowers over \$5.75 million

# Total Transactions Oct. 2011 to Sept. 2015



# Originations 1<sup>st</sup> 15 days of Oct, 2015 \$355k or \$23,666 per day.



■ CLC of Brazos Valley ■ CLC of Waco

■ CLC Of RGV ■ CLC of Dallas

# **CLC of Dallas**

- 4 Active Employers Totaling: 13,300 employees
  - Focused on government, healthcare, education, and manufacturing employers
- During first 6 months Increased loan fund to \$750,000 due to transactional demand
- 1,065 Loans in 7 months of Operation
  - Lent out over \$996,000 to borrowers
  - Charge Offs of \$7,600 or <1% (CLCBV = 0 charge offs)

### What Resources Are Needed

- To Meet the 24 month Goal of 10,000 new transactions, we need 5 CLC Lenders transacting 2,000 loans each
- Each of the 5 lenders will need to raise a minimum of \$845,000 over the 2 years
- Collectively, the CLC system can easily absorb \$5 million to fund these loans and continue growing beyond year two
- The CLC Program is poised for rapid expansion. The only obstacle is a lack of loan capital.

# How you can contribute to the success of the program

- Contribute to the CLC Loan Fund to bring the program to scale in Texas
- Assist the Community Loan Center to enroll employers
- Help identify funders to help grow the capital base from which to lend
- Explore financial support for program administration and loan loss reserves
- Help the Community Loan Center gain visibility

### **Contact**

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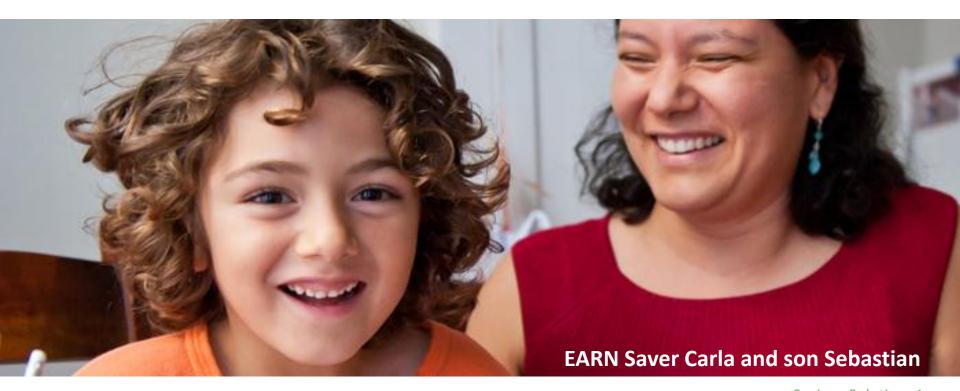
# Let's talk about SAVINGS



Jade Shipman
Director of Research & Innovation
North Texas Forum
11.20.2015

# EARN provides savings programs for low-income households nationwide.

EARN is a <u>national nonprofit</u> with a mission to <u>create prosperity</u> for <u>working</u> families by helping them save and invest in their futures.



# America has a savings problem across all income categories

40%

of Americans have little to no savings to fall back on in the event of a job loss or other emergency <sup>1</sup>



75%

of households in the US do not have enough savings to cover three months of expenses without income <sup>1</sup>



# For low-income households, lack of savings is an acute threat



# Low-income families WANT to save, and with diligence & support, they CAN save!







Since 2001, 6,000+ EARN families have saved \$6.8 million of their own money for their important life goals.

# Who is EARN serving?

\$21,100 Average annual household income at enrollment for all EARN Savers

90% Self-identify as a person of color

71% Women

73% Parents

## What happens when people start to save?

### In the short term...



### **NEW BEHAVIORS**

To save, people become aware of where their money is going and start to budget. The savings habit sticks: of EARN Savers, 83% continue to save after program end.



### **EMPOWERMENT**

80% of EARN Savers report an increase in confidence and self-esteem. They also report more future orientation toward their goals.

# In the longer term, with savings...



### **FINANCIAL STAB**

Saving allows people to weather financial storms: 92% of EARN Savers have a strategy for handling a financial emergency at program end (vs. 42% before)



### **ECONOMIC MOBILITY**

Saving allows investment in assets & children: a Pew study found that **71%** of children of high-saving, low-income parents move out of the bottom income quartile.1

> Sources: (1) Stuart Butler, William Beach, and Paul Winfree, "Pathways to Economic Mobility: Key Indicators," Pew Charitable Trusts, 2008.

# In short, with savings, people have greater stability & achieve their dreams

Q: So... How can we best serve working families & encourage them to save?

EARN's answer: Offer flexible programming that meets folks where they are.

### **Program History**



Launched in 2014

Designed from the ground-up based on EARN's research

Created to be an approachable "entryway" into savings for folks who have never saved before.

- **Program length is 6-months**
- **\$20/month** minimum savings to earn rewards

Program is non-intimidating, yet early research indicates it effectively kick-starts the savings habit.

### **Program Overview**



### Online savings program:

Savers use EARN's platform to view savings progress, rewards earned and financial education content

### <u>Savers customize their experience</u>:

Set their own monthly "stretch" goal (\$20-60/mo) and enter their reason for saving to stay motivated!

### Accommodates consumer choice:

Savers link a savings account from any bank or credit union

### Earn Cash Rewards:

Earn up to \$10 every month \$20 min is saved

### After 6 months:

Rewards are paid to the Saver & they can opt in for another 6 months w/out rewards!



#### Welcome back! Wednesday, July 1, 2015

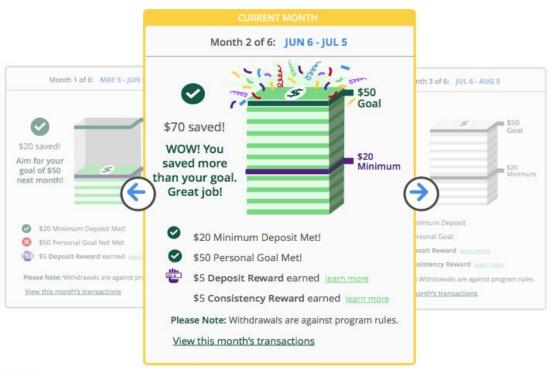




Linked to: Bank of America Savings account ending in: 1451 Account Started: May 5, 2015

Goal Completion Date: November 5, 2015

Personal Monthly Goal Amount: \$50 Total Personal Goal Amount: \$300











Do you have a question? Read the Program Rules, see the FAQ page or Contact Us.

### The NEED in Texas



Texas is home to

3.5 million low-income households, defined as earning 80% or below of the Area Median Income.<sup>1</sup>

EARN's research indicates that...

**500,000** low-income households in TX

would be **highly motivated** to sign up

for the EARN Starter Savings Program.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Data from 2014 State of Texas Low Income Housing Plan Annual Report, found at http://www.tdhca.state.tx.us/board/docs/books/131212-item1w-14-DraftSLIHP-131205.pdf <sup>2</sup> EARN Survey of Low-Income Adults Nationwide, October 2015

### EARN's Commitment in North Texas

We are committed to serving

400 Dallas/Fort Worth Savers over the next 2 years and we currently have **3 committed partners** in the region.







Transitional, Transformative, True Solutions for Homelessness.

# Thank you!



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Panel Discussion Q/A