

# Philanthropy's Role in Heirs' Property Solutions in Louisiana & the South

How Funders Can Help Secure Wealth and Land for Future Generations

March 20, 2025 at 11:00 am CT





AFN is the leading national grantmaker membership organization focused on advancing equitable wealth building and economic mobility.



Business Ownership

Financial Health

Employment & Income

**Education** 

Health

**Housing** 

The Wealth Gap

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☑ Broaden your Knowledge Base

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✓ Amplify your Impact

✓ Collaborate for Influence

AssetFunders.org

# Welcome from Victoria Adams Phipps, LA AFN Co-Chair



Victoria Adams Phipps, JPMorgan Chase Global Philanthropy, LA AFN Co-Chair



Tristi Charpentier,
Huey & Angelina Wilson
Foundation, LA AFN
Co-Chair



# Agenda

11:00 AM 11:05 AM

Welcome and Agenda Setting, Brandon Rapp and Victoria Phipps

Professor Mitchell: The Importance of Heirs' Property in the South and UPHPA

11:15 AM

Case Studies: Alexis Erkert, Southeast Louisiana Legal Services and Adrienne Wheeler, Louisiana Appleseed

11:30 AM

Dr. Karama Neal, Heirs' Property Funder Opportunities

11:37 AM

**Peer-to-Peer Breakout** 

11:50 AM

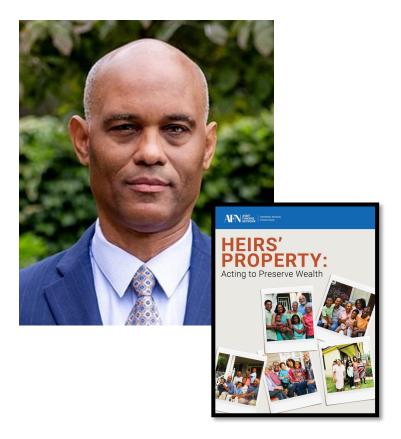
Report Out

**Close Out, Next Steps, and Ways to Engage** 

12:00 PM

**Adjourn** 





# The Importance of Heirs' Property in the South and UPHPA

Professor Thomas Mitchell Director - Initiative on Land, Housing & Property Rights

**Boston College Law School** 

# Philanthropy's Role in Heirs' Property Solutions in Louisiana & the South



LA Asset Funders Network Webinar March 20, 2025

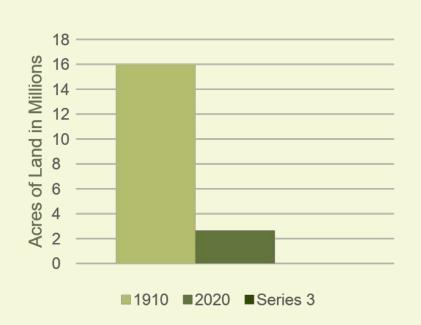


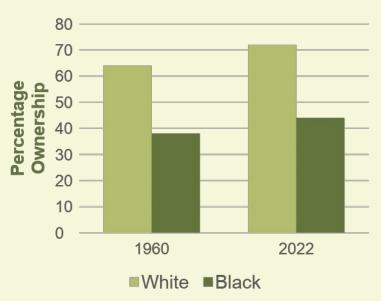
Professor Thomas W. Mitchell, MacArthur Fellow, Robert F. Drinan, S.J. Chair & Director, Initiative on Land, Housing & Property Rights Boston College Law School

# **Dramatic Black Land Loss and Record Homeownership Gaps**

**Black Farmland Loss** 

**Black-White Homeownership Rates** 





# Heirs' Property Ownership Challenges

# Negative Impacts

- Property Loss
- Gentrification
- Suboptimal Use and Management
- Cut off From Resources for:
- Asset Preservation &
- ☐ Wealth Building
- Neighborhood Decline
- Increases Racial Wealth Gap

### **Unstable & Insecure Ownership**

Vulnerable to court-ordered partition sales, property tax foreclosure sales, and other forced transfers because owners are "property rich and cash poor."

### "Gridlocked" Ownership

Problem with unanimity requirement undermining rational management and valuable uses, locking families into disfavored ownership structure





### **Lack of Clear Title/Tangled Title**

Rendering owners ineligible to use their property to secure loans with commercial lenders or to participate in government programs



# Uniform Partition of Heirs Property Act: Hierarchy of Remedies

#### Pillar 1

Buyout Provisions For Cotenants Opposing Sale Request

#### Pillar 2

Adds Substance to Preference for Partition in Kind: Replaces Economics-Only Test with Totality of Circumstances Test

#### Pillar 3

Restructured
Sales Procedure
to Protect Family,
Generational
Wealth

# **Status Report on UPHPA**

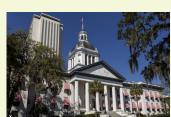
**NATIONALLY** 

SAMPLE OF SELECTED STATES

Status of Enactment Efforts











### A.B.A. Book

Heirs' Property and the Uniform Partition of Heirs Property Act

# **Case Studies: Local LA Stories**



Southeast Louisiana Legal Services



Adrienne Wheeler
Louisiana Appleseed





### **Karama Neal**

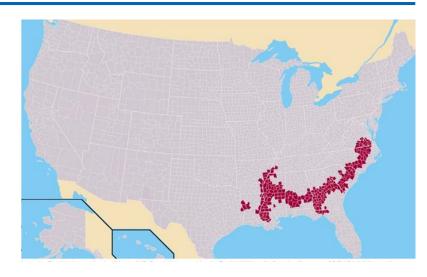
Strategic Project Director, Heirs' Property Asset Funders Network



## **Heirs' Property in the South:**

\* "[T]he characteristics of places likely containing significant instances of tenancies in common—the Black Belt, central Appalachia, and eastern Oklahoma— display some commonalities, specifically economic stagnation resulting in generational poverty."

\* "[H]igh transaction costs involved with title clearance contribute to the perpetuation of tenancies in common in this subregion and elsewhere across the South."



Heirs' Property in the Southern United States <a href="https://www.srs.fs.usda.gov/pubs/gtr/gtr\_srs2">https://www.srs.fs.usda.gov/pubs/gtr/gtr\_srs2</a>
16.pdf



# Heirs' Property: Key opportunities for Grantmakers

- Prevention, Management and Preservation:
   Assist heirs' property owners with preserving and managing their property and with avoiding the generation of heirs' property.
- Research and Public Education: Increase awareness about heirs' property.
- Policy and Advocacy: Education about and promotion of reforms to help protect heirs and their property and to prevent the future proliferation of heirs' property.
- Funder/Practitioner Convenings: Aligning knowledge and activities.



# Heirs' Property at Asset Funders Network: Recent/upcoming briefs

#### **Heirs' Property: Acting to Preserve Wealth**

- Funder-focused primer on heirs' property
- Fall 2023

#### **Heirs' Property: Policies to Preserve Wealth**

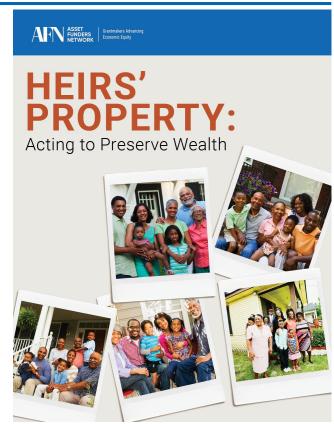
- State policies for property preservation
- Fall 2024

### **Heirs' property: Investing to Preserve Wealth**

- Prospective economic analysis of SROI
- Spring 2025

https://assetfunders.org/?s=heirs+property





### Heirs' Property at AFN: Contact Information

# Thank you!

Karama Neal, PhD
Strategic Project Director
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501-786-4156

Next: Breakout sessions

### **Breakout Sessions**

#### **AFN facilitators (10mins)**

- Abby Hughes Holsclaw
- Carrie Coleman
- Kara Wilkins
- Dr. Karama Neal
- Brandon Rapp

#### **Discussion Topics** - we will include in the chat

#### **Report Out**

- One major funding opportunity or gap identified.
- One key challenge preventing more investment.
- Any innovative ideas for funding heirs' property work



# Thank you

Brandon Rapp, <u>Brandon@assetfunders.org</u>
<a href="mailto:https://www.linkedin.com/in/rappb/">https://www.linkedin.com/in/rappb/</a>