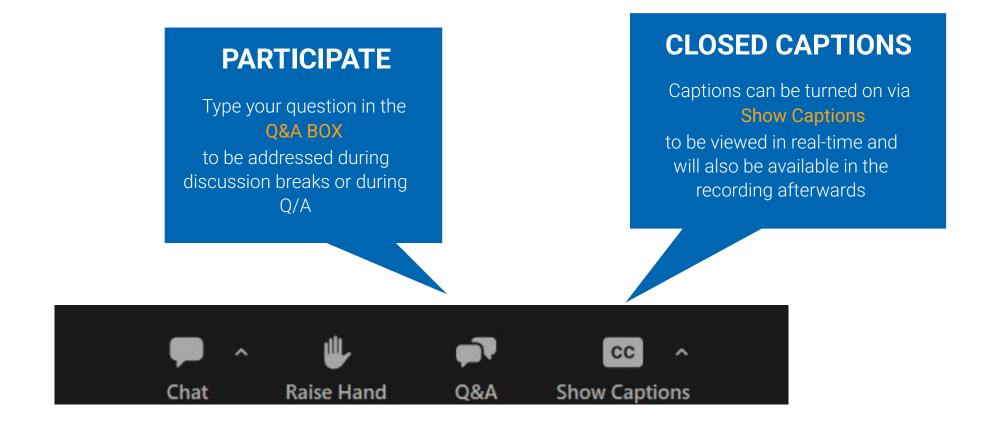


Investing in **Student Parents:** A Catalyst for **Economic Mobility**



Webinar Control Panel





NATIONAL AFN OVERVIEW

- Leading national grantmaker network focused on economic and racial justice.
- Mission is to engage philanthropy to advance equitable wealth building and economic mobility.
- Committed to identifying data and research to advance systemic change.
- Social and economic advancement require both incremental change and bold action.
- Our content is iterative, intersectional, and evolving to build a responsive movement.



I believe AFN is the original system change leader — the network has always tried to understand the underlying root causes of economic inequality and adopt the role of bridge builders between different philanthropic fields, sectors, regions, and cultures. As the issues facing our communities become more complex and intersected, we all need to do that more than ever.

BRANDEE MCHALE
Citi Foundation



AFN ISSUE AREAS

AFN works with its members across eight issue areas:



Financial Health



Post Secondary
Education Without
Debt



A Just Economy



Employment: Benefits & Income



Housing: Affordable Rental & Home Ownership



Climate



Business Ownership



Health

Thank You to Our Sponsors







Speakers



Becca Bice
Director of Economic
Advancement
United Way for Greater Austin



Christopher J. Nellum
Executive Director
EdTrust-West



Enyi Okebugwu Senior Program Manager Imaginable Futures



Claire Wernstedt-Lynch
Moderator
Program Associate
Annie E. Casey Foundation

Our Mission

EdTrust-West is committed to advancing policies and practices to dismantle the racial and economic barriers embedded in the California education system.

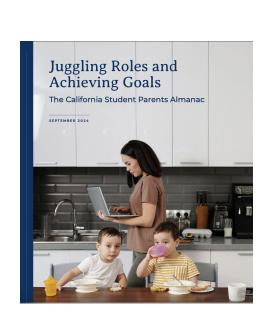
Through our research and advocacy,
EdTrust-West improves racial equity in
education, engages diverse communities
dedicated to education equity and justice,
and increases political and public will to
build an education system where students of
color and multilingual learners, especially
those experiencing poverty, will thrive.





Our work on student parents







The CALIFORNIA ALLIANCE for



July 17, 2024

Bring Your Kids to College Day Engages Student Parents

Two California colleges hosted a Bring Your Kids to College Day to highlight the lived experiences of parenting students and promote community building among learners.



Parenting and Unhoused

Women of Color

Who are student parents?

There have always been college students who are also parenting while in college...

But they've been white men, with wives at home doing the vast majority of parenting duties.



Who are student parents?

Continuing college policies and practices as usual to reach "traditional students"...



Ignores the students who are in our states, our communities, and in college – or who want to be.





Who are student parents?

Current and aspiring college students these days are men, women, students of color, and commuter students. They often have jobs and many are parents.



Research shows that nationally about 1 out of every 5 undergraduate students is a student parent.

That's 3.8 million student parents in colleges across the country.

Who are student parents in California?

300,000 UNDERGRADUATES ARE STUDENT PARENTS

Gender

of female students have children



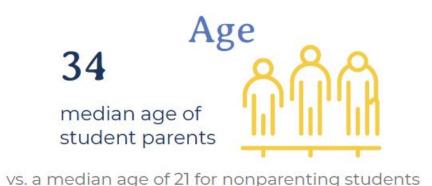
Race/Ethnicity

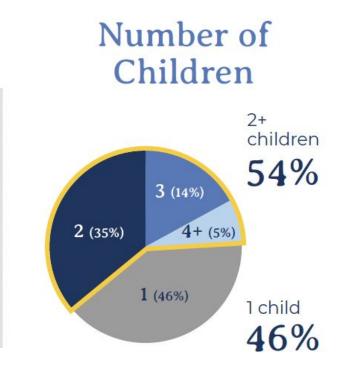
72% ရှိရှိရှိရှိရှိရှိရှိရှိရှိရှိရှိရှိရှိရှိ

are Black, Latinx, Asian, Pacific Islander, or American Indian



Who are student parents in California?





First Generation to Go to College



vs. 50% of nonparenting students



Who are student parents in California?



47% work full time

vs. 19% of nonparenting students



66% attend community college

vs. 60% of nonparenting students



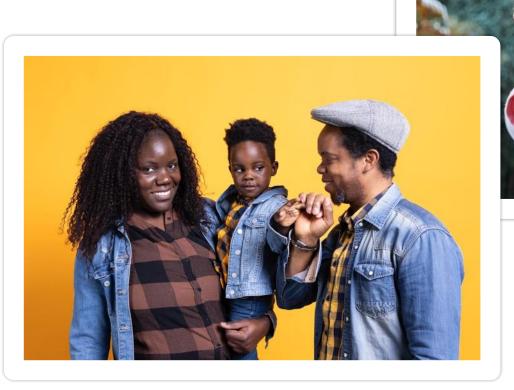
83% enroll part time or for part of the year

vs. 63% of nonparenting students



ADMINISTERED BY CALIFORNIA COMPETES: HIGHER EDUCATION FOR A STRONG ECONOMY AND THE EDUCATION TRUST-WEST

A note on these numbers...





Economic Mobility and CA's Student Parents

Because California's students parents are under-supported by postsecondary systems, they are often forced to make choices on their college journeys that limit their ability to be upwardly mobile financially;

- Parenting students often delay college
- Parenting students tend to opt for shorter credentials than Bachelor's degrees
- Parenting students are more likely to take out student loans, and take out bigger loans
- Parenting students are more likely to rely on public assistance programs



70% pursue shorter-term credentials (certificates and associate's degrees)

vs. 58% of nonparenting students

Economic Mobility and CA's Student Parents

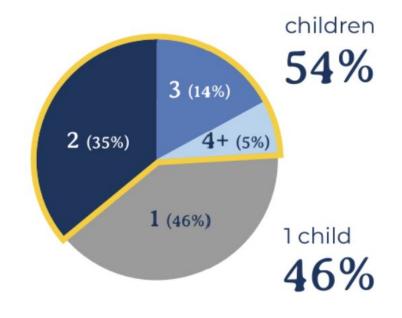
College can be a huge catalyst for economic mobility.

But when postsecondary systems don't support student parents, they often are forced to make choices that limit those possibilities of economic mobility.

And this means that as a society, we're missing out on a huge lever for multigenerational wealth, financial stability, and stronger, healthier communities.

Economic Mobility and CA's Student Parents

Student parents are raising over half a million children



Student parents in California are raising

531,000 children

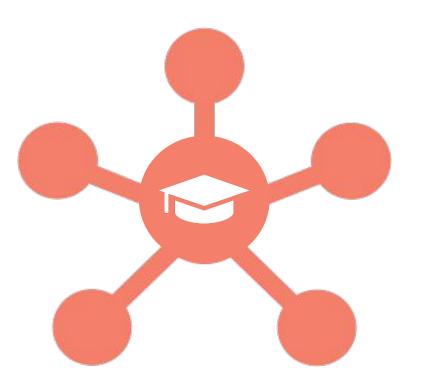




All connected

Changing policies and practices to better support student parents:

- benefits both students and their children
- helps students to become more financially stable and independent
- strengthens local economies and better prepares the local workforce
- decreases usage of public benefits and taxpayer-funded programs



All connected

TWO-GENERATION (#2GEN) APPROACHES CENTER WHOLE FAMILIES





CHILD-FOCUSED

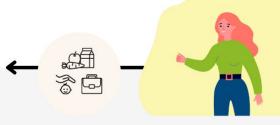
CHILD-FOCUSED WITH PARENT & CAREGIVER ELEMENTS

This could include early childhood development with parenting skills; family literacy with health screenings; and/or other child-focused services that also identify ways to support the adults in their lives.



WHOLE FAMILY

Two-generation (2Gen) approaches build family well-being by intentionally and simultaneously working with children and the adults in their lives together.



PARENT- & CAREGIVER-FOCUSED WITH CHILD ELEMENTS

This could include workforce programs offering child care referrals; food and nutrition supports for student parents: and/or other adult-focused services that also identify ways to support their role as parents or caregivers.

ADULT-FOCUSED

edtrustwest.org

All connected

THE SIX KEY COMPONENTS OF TWO-GENERATION APPROACHES

Two-generation approaches (2Gen) build family wellbeing by intentionally and simultaneously working with children and the adults in their lives together.

EARLY CHILDHOOD

- Head Start
- · Early Head Start
- child care partnerships
- preK
- home visiting
- Family, Friend, and Neighbor Care (FFN)

K-12

- kindergarten ready
- 3rd grade reading skills
- parent engagement
- graduation and postsecondary prep

POSTSECONDARY & EMPLOYMENT

- community college
- training and credentials
- workforce partnerships
- employer partnerships

SOCIAL CAPITAL

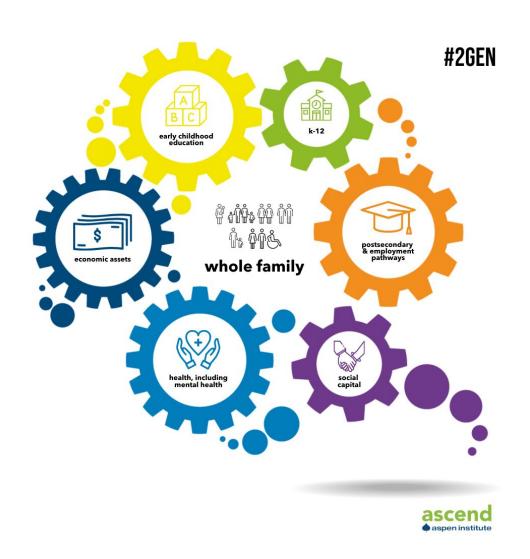
- peer and family networks
- coaching
- cohort strategies

HEALTH, INCLUDING MENTAL HEALTH

- mental, physical, and behavioral health
- coverage and access to care
- · adverse childhood experiences and toxic stress

ECONOMIC ASSETS

- asset buildinghousing and public supports
- financial capacity
- transportation



Thanks!

EdTrust-West
Executive Director
Dr. Christopher J. Nellum

Contact Info





1 in 5 college students is raising kids.



12 million more parents have some college, but no degree



find more data @ studentparentaction.org



"Student parents are very tenacious. We're resourceful. We are persistent... I think we have our children watching us for an example, so we have that to live up to."





LISTEN: "1 IN 5" PODCAST



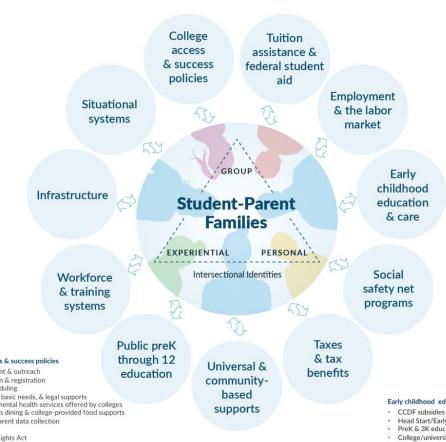




CHALLENGE & OPPORTUNITY

Student parents and their families navigate 11 different policy realms

Source: Urban Institute. "Student-Parent Families at the Center"



College access & success policies

- · Recruitment & outreach
- · Orientation & registration
- Class scheduling
- · Academic, basic needs, & legal supports
- · Health & mental health services offered by colleges
- · On-campus dining & college-provided food supports
- · Student-parent data collection
- Title IX
- · The Civil Rights Act
- ADA protections
- · Family-friendly campuses · On-campus family housing
- Inclusive classroom learning experiences
- · Student-parent-specific services, spaces, & policies
- · Federal policies on minors on campus
- Higher education funding
- · College accountability policies & practices
- Accreditation bodies
- · Regulations on for-profit colleges

Situational systems

- · Child welfare & foster care system
- · Child support system
- Fatherhood programs
- · Veterans' services/military (and spousal) benefits
- · Immigration system & services
- Justice system
- · Additional support for people with disabilities & neurodiversity
- Teen & young parent programs

Public preK through 12 education

- Local & state preK & 3K policies
- · Elementary & secondary education quality
- School logistics, including hours, location, & transportation
- School choice/out-of-district attendance policies
- · School expectations of parent engagement/involvement Health & mental health services through schools/districts
- · IEP & special needs policies
- After-school program offered through schools/districts
- · Postsecondary education counseling/ navigation services
- · Services for pregnant/parenting high school students

Universal & community-based basic need supports

- · Stimulus payments
- · CARES Act funding

Taxes & tax benefits

- · Private lending, credit, debt, & bankruptcy services
- Non-profit organization supports

Early childhood education & care

- · Head Start/Early Head Start
- PreK & 3K education & care
- College/university child care (CCAMPIS)
- · College/university child care (self-
- funded, private, & partnerships)
- After-school care
- Child care supply/availability
- Child care quality issues
- Child care on demand, dr p-in.
- back-up care
- Resource & referral cente

Employment & the labor market

- Nondiscrimination policies
- · Minimum wage & wage equity
- Family leave
- Unemployment Insurance
- Employer tuition support
- Work-based learni
- Predictable & fle
- Remote work or

Investing in Generational Change

Promising ideas, solutions, and approaches



INNOVATIVE PRACTICES

(PICTURED: KIDS ON CAMPUS PHOTO CREDIT: ANTHONY FRANCIS FOR NPR)

DIRECT SERVICE

(PICTURED: JEREMIAH PROGRAM)



TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

(PICTURED: GENERATION HOPE FAMILYU SCHOLAR VALERIA FERNANDEZ)



RESEARCH

(PICTURED: SPARK COLLABORATIVE)



ADVOCACY

(PICTURED CALIFORNIA ALLIANCE FOR STUDENT PARENT SUCCESS)



NARRATIVE CHANGE

(PICTURED <u>RAISING UP</u>: A STUDENT PARENT FILM SERIES)





Grantmakers Advancing Economic Equity